Harvey, Jean, John Horne, Parissa Safai, Simon Darnell, and Sébastien Courchesne-O'Neill. "References." *Sport and Social Movements: From the Local to the Global*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014. 147–165. *Bloomsbury Collections*. Web. 26 Apr. 2023. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781472544995.0010>>.

Downloaded from Bloomsbury Collections, www.bloomsburycollections.com, 26 April 2023, 09:52 UTC.

Copyright © Jean Harvey, John Horne, Parissa Safai, Simon Darnell & Sébastien Courchesne-O'Neill 2014. You may share this work for non-commercial purposes only, provided you give attribution to the copyright holder and the publisher, and provide a link to the Creative Commons licence.

References

- Adams, C. (2002). Fighting for acceptance: Sigfrid Edström and Avery Brundage: Their efforts to shape and control women's participation in the Olympic Games. In K. B. Wamsley, R. K. Barney and S. G. Martyn (Eds), *The Global Nexus Engaged: Past, Present, Future Interdisciplinary Olympic Studies: Sixth International Symposium for Olympic Research*. London, Ontario: International Centre for Olympic Studies, University of Western Ontario, pp. 143–8.
- Adams, D. (2000). Toward a global movement for a culture of peace. *Peace and Conflict*, 6(3), 259–66.
- Alter Chen, M. (1995). Engendering world conferences: The international women's movement and the United Nations. *Third World Quarterly*, 16(3), 477–93.
- Alvarez, S. E. (1998). Latin American feminisms 'go global': Trends of the 1990s and challenges for the new millennium. In S. E. Alvarez, E. Dagnino and A. Escobar (Eds), *Cultures of Politics/Politics of Cultures: Re-Visioning Latin American Social Movements*. Boulder, CO: Westview, pp. 293–316.
- Amnesty International (2012). *Amnesty International Report, 2012*, London: Amnesty International.
- Anderson, J. (2003). Turned into taxpayers: paraplegia, rehabilitation and sport at Stoke Mandeville, 1944–1956. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 38(3), 461–75.
- Andriotis, K. (2008). Integrated Resort Development: The Case of Cavo Sidero, Crete. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 16, 428–44.
- Anon (1996). Surfers Against Sewage. *Environmental Health Perspectives*, 104(7), 684–5.
- Anti-Golf Movement (2010). *Manifesto*: <http://www.antigolf.org/english.html> [Last accessed 15 October 2012].
- Antrobus, P. (2004). *The Global Women's Movement: Origins, Issues and Strategies*. Black Point, NS: Fernwood Publishing.
- Antrobus, P. and Sen, G. (2006). The personal is global: The project and politics of the transnational women's movement. In S. Batliwala and L. D. Brown (Eds), *Transnational Civil Society: An Introduction*. Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, pp. 142–58.
- Appadurai, A. (2006). *Fear of Small Numbers: An Essay on the Geography of Anger*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- Arnaud, P. (1994a). *Les origines du sport ouvrier en Europe*. Paris: Éditions L'Harmattan.
- (1994b). Le sport des ouvriers avant le sport ouvrier (1830–1908): le cas français. In Arnaud, P. (1994). *Les origines du sport ouvrier en Europe*. Paris: Éditions L'Harmattan, pp. 45–85.
- Atwood, M. (2012). Rachel Carson's *Silent Spring*, 50 years on. *The Guardian*, 7 December. [Last accessed online 20 December 2012]: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/books/2012/dec/07/why-rachel-carson-is-a-saint>.
- Bailey, S. (2008). *Athlete First: A History of the Paralympic Movement*. Chichester: John Wiley.
- Baird, V. (2004). *Sex, Love and Homophobia*. London: Amnesty International.
- Bale, J. (1994). *Landscapes of Modern Sport*. Leicester: Leicester University Press.

- Bandyopadhyay, K. (2008). Feel Good, Goodwill and India's Friendship Tour of Pakistan, 2004: Cricket, Politics and Diplomacy in Twenty-First-Century India. *The International Journal of the History of Sport*, 25(12), 1654–70.
- Bannerji, H., Mojab, S., and Whitehead, J. (Eds), (2001). *Of Property and Propriety: The Role of Gender and Class in Imperialism and Nationalism*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Barkham, P. (2011). 'Anton Hysén: Anyone afraid of coming out should give me a call', *The Guardian*, 29 March, available at: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/football/2011/mar/29/anton-hysen-afraid-coming-out> [accessed 5 October 2012].
- Barton, C. (2004). Global women's movements at a crossroads: Seeking definition, new alliances and greater impact. *Socialism and Democracy*, 18(1), 151–84.
- Barton, S. (2009). *A Sporting Chance: The History of Special Olympics Great Britain*. Leicester: Leicester City Council and Special Olympics Great Britain.
- Barton, S., Carter, N., Holt, R., and Williams, J. (2011). *Learning Disability, Sport and Legacy. A Report By the Legacy Research Group on the Special Olympics GB National Summer Games Leicester 2009*, available at: <https://www.dora.dmu.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/2086/5323/Learning%20Disability,%20Sport%20and%20Legacy%20A%20Report%20by%20the%20Legacy%20Research%20Group%20on%20the%20Special%20Olympics%20GB%20National%20Summer%20Games%20Leicester%202009.pdf?sequence=1> [Last accessed 4 October 2012].
- Bastian, K. (1986). *Moscow'86 Goodwill Games*. Atlanta, Ga.: Pelican Publishing Company.
- Basu, A. (Ed.), (1995). *The Challenge of Local Feminisms: Women's Movements in Global Perspective*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- (2000). Globalization of the local/localization of the global: Mapping transnational women's movements. *Meridians*, 1(1), 68–84.
- Beaudet, P., Canet, R., and Masicotte, M.-J. (2010). *L'altermondialisme: forum sociaux, résistances et nouvelle culture politique*. Montreal: Écosociété.
- Beck, U. and Sznaider, N. (2006). Unpacking cosmopolitanism for the social sciences: A research agenda. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 57(1), 1–23.
- Bennett, T., Grossberg, L., and Morris, M. (Eds), (2005). *New Keywords*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Bezanson, K. and Luxton, M. (Eds), (2006). *Social Reproduction: Feminist Political Economy Challenges Neo-Liberalism*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Blackburn, R. (2011). 'Reclaiming Human Rights'. *New Left Review*, 69, 126–38.
- Blühdorn, I. (2009). Locked into the politics of unsustainability. *Eurozine.com*. Retrieved from <http://www.eurozine.com/articles/2009-10-30-bluhdorn-en.html>. Last accessed 8 September 2013.
- Blumer, H. (1971). Social Problems as Collective Behaviour. *Social Problems*, 18, 298–306.
- Booth, D. (2004). 'Book review of D. Hartmann (2003) *Race, Culture and the Revolt of the Black Athlete*'. *Olympika* XIII, 93–8.
- Borrel, M. (1999). *Sociologie d'une métamorphose: La fédération sport et gymnique du travail entre société communiste et mouvement sportif (1964–1992)*. Unpublished PhD Thesis, Institut d'études politiques de Paris.
- Bourdieu, P. (1984). *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste*. London: Routledge.
- Boykoff, J. (2011). The Anti-Olympics. *New Left Review*, 67, 41–59.

- Brackenridge, C. (1995). Think global, act global: The future of international women's sports organizations. *International Council for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, Sport and Dance Journal*, 31(4), 7–11.
- Briassoulis, H. (2010). 'Sorry Golfers, This Is Not Your Spot!': Exploring Public Opposition to Golf Development. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 34(3), 288–311.
- Briggs, R., McCarthy, H., and Zorbas, A. (2004). *16 Days: the Role of the Olympic Truce in the Toolkit for Peace*. London: Demos.
- Brindle, D. (2012). Disability movement at a crossroads as Paralympic arrives *The Guardian*, 21 August, pp. 1 and 10–11.
- Brittain, I. (2012). *From Stoke Mandeville to Stratford: A History of the Summer Paralympic Games*. London: Common Ground.
- (2010). *The Paralympic Games Explained*. London: Routledge.
- (2008). The Evolution of the Paralympic Games. In R. Cashman and S. Darcy (Eds), *Benchmark Games. The Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games*. Sydney: Walla Walla Press, pp. 19–34.
- Brock, P. (1998). *Varieties of Pacifism: A Survey from Antiquity to the Outset of the Twentieth Century*. New York: Syracuse University Press.
- Broderick, T. (Thursday 11 August 2011). Jets Logo Militaristic? Absurd, *Winnipeg Sun*.
- Brownell, S. (2012). Human rights and the Beijing Olympics: imagined global community and the transnational public sphere. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 63(2), 306–27.
- Bunch, C. and Fried, S. (1996). Beijing'95: Moving women's human rights from margin to center. *Signs*, 22(1), 200–4.
- Burawoy, M., Blum, J., George, S., Gille, Z., Gowan, T., Haney, L., Klawiter, M., Lopez, S., O'Riain, S., and Thayer, M. (2000). *Global Ethnography. Forces, Connections and Imaginations in a Postmodern World*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Burleson, C. (2012). The ancient Olympic Truce in modern-day peacekeeping: revisiting Ekecheiria. *Sport in Society*, 15(6), 798–813.
- Butterworth, M. L. (2012). Militarism and Memorializing at the Pro Football Hall of Fame. *Communication and Critical/Cultural Studies*, 9(3), 241–58.
- Cabrera, L. (2011). *The Practice of Global Citizenship*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Camilleri, J. A. (1990). Rethinking sovereignty in a shrinking fragmented world. In R. B. J. Walker and S. H. Mendlovitz (Eds), *Contending sovereignties – Redefining political community*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, pp. 13–44.
- Cantelon, H. and Letters, M. (2000). The Making of the IOC Environmental Policy as the Third Dimension of the Olympic Movement. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 35(3), 294–308.
- Cariou, K. (2011). Kimball Cariou: My beef with Stephen Harper and Don Cherry, *The Georgia Straight*. 7 January [Last accessed from <http://www.straight.com/article-367600/vancouver/kimball-cariou-my-beef-stephen-harper-and-don-cherry>].
- Carlos, J. and Zirin, D. (2012). *The John Carlos Story: The Sports Moment that Changed the World*. Chicago, IL: Haymarket Books.
- Carson, R. (1962/2002). *Silent Spring*. Boston, CT: Houghton Mifflin/Mariner Books.
- Cashman, R. and Darcy, S. (Eds), (2008). *Benchmark Games. The Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games*. Sydney: Walla Walla Press.
- Castells, M. (1996). *The Information Age: Economy, Society and Culture, Volume 1: The Rise of Network Society*. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Caudwell, J. (2011). 'Does your boyfriend know you're here?' The spatiality of homophobia in men's football culture in the UK. *Leisure Studies*, 30(2), 123–38.
- (2012). Review of C. Symons (2010). *The Gay Games, Sport in History*, 32(2), 330–3.
- Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE). (2007). *Fair Play for Housing Rights: Mega-Events, Olympic Games and Housing Rights*. Geneva: COHRE.
- Chappelet, J.-L. (2008). Olympic Environmental Concerns as a Legacy of the Winter Games. *International Journal of the History of Sport*, 25(14), 1884–902.
- Charlton, J. (2000). *Nothing About Us Without Us. Disability Oppression and Empowerment*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Chernushenko, D. (1994). *Greening our Games*. Ottawa: Centurion Publishing & Marketing.
- Chesters, G. and Welsh, I. (2006). *Complexity and Social Movements: Multitudes at the Edge of Chaos*. London: Routledge.
- (Eds), (2011). *Social Movements – The Key Concepts*. London: Routledge.
- Coalter, F. (2007). *A Wider Social Role for Sport: Who's Keeping the Score?* London: Routledge.
- Comeau, G. S. and Church, A. G. (2010). A comparative analysis of women's sport advocacy groups in Canada and the United States. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 34(4), 457–74.
- Cornelissen, S. (2012). Our struggles are bigger than the World Cup: civic activism state-society relations and the socio-political legacies of the 2010 FIFA World Cup. *British Journal of Sociology*, 63(2), 328–48.
- Coy, P. G., Woehrle, L. M., and Maney, G. M. (2008). Discursive Legacies: The US Peace Movement and 'Support the Troops'. *Social Problems*, 55(2), 161–89.
- Crossley, N. (2002). *Making Sense of Social Movements*. Philadelphia, PA: Open University Press.
- Cunningham, G. B. and Regan, M. R. (2012). Political activism, racial identity and the commercial endorsement of athletes: Athlete activism. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 47, 657–69.
- Curran, G. (2007). Making Another World Possible? The Politics of the World Social Forum. *Social Alternative*, 26(1), 7–38.
- Cushion, D. S. (2007). Protesting their apathy? An analysis of British press coverage of young anti-Iraq war protestors. *Journal of youth studies*, 10(4), 419–37.
- Dalby, S. (1996). Reading Rio, writing the world: the *New York Times* and the 'Earth Summit'. *Political Geography*, 15(6/7), 593–613.
- Dallmayr, F. R. (1999). Globalization from below. *International Politics*, 36, 321–34.
- Darby, P. (2012). 'Gains versus Drains': Football Academies and the Export of Highly Skilled Football Labor. *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, 18(2), 265–77.
- Darnell, S. C. (2012). *Sport for Development and Peace: A Critical Sociology*. London: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Davidson, J. (2012). 'Racism against the abnormal? The twentieth century Gay Games, biopower and the emergence of homonational sport'. *Leisure Studies*. Available online at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02614367.2012.723731#.UFZNCRYhxHg>.
- Davis, K. (1993). 'On the movement'. In J. Swain, V. Finkelstein, S. French and M. Oliver (Eds), *Disabling Barriers – Enabling Environments*. London: Sage, pp. 285–92.
- Davis-Delano, L. and Crosset, T. (2008). Using Social Movement Theory to Study Outcomes in Sport-Related Social Movements. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 43(2), 115–34.

- van Deburg, W. (1992). *New Day in Babylon: The Black Power Movement and American Culture, 1965–1975*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- de Jong, W., Shaw, M., and Stammers, N. (Eds), (2005). *Global activism, global media*. Ann Arbor, MI: Pluto Press.
- Della Porta, D. and Diani, M. (2006). *Social Movements: An Introduction*, 2nd edn. Oxford: Blackwell.
- De Rivera, J. (2004). Assessing the basis for a culture of peace in contemporary societies. *Journal of Peace Research*, 41(5), 531–48.
- de Sousa Santos, B. (2006). Globalizations. *Theory, Culture and Society*, 23(2–3), 393–9.
- Diani, M. (1992). The concept of social movement. *Sociological Review*, 40(1), 1–25.
- Diani, M. and Bison, I. (2004). Organizations, coalitions, and movements. *Theory and Society*, 33, 281–309.
- Donnelly, P. (1993). Democratization revisited: Seven theses on the democratization of sport and active leisure. *Loisir et Société/Leisure and Society*, 16(2), 413–34.
- (1996). Prolympism: Sport monoculture as crisis and opportunity. *Quest*, 48(1), 25–42.
- (2008). Sport and Human Rights. *Sport in Society*, 11(4), 381–94.
- (2011). From war without weapons to sport for development and peace: The Janus-face of sport. *SAIS Review*, 31(1), 65–76.
- Donnelly, P. and Donnelly, M. (2013). *The London 2012 Olympic Games: A Gender Equality Audit*. Centre for Sport Policy Studies Research Report. Toronto: Centre for Sport Policy Studies, University of Toronto.
- Donnelly, P., Atkinson, M., Boyle, S. and Szto, C. (2011). ‘Sport for Development and Peace: a public sociology perspective’, *Third World Quarterly*, 32(3), 589–601.
- Dudziak, M. (2011). *Cold War Civil Rights: Race and the Image of American Democracy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Dyck, C. B. (2011). Football and Post-War Reintegration: exploring the role of sport in DDR processes in Sierra Leone. *Third World Quarterly*, 32(3), 395–415.
- Earth First! (2012). *About Earth First!*: URL: <http://www.earthfirst.org/about.htm> [Last accessed on 23 April 2012].
- Edelman, R. (2006). ‘Moscow 1980. Stalinism or Good, Clean Fun?’ In A. Tomlinson and C. Young (Eds), *National Identity and Global Sports Events. Culture, Politics and Spectacle*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, pp. 149–61.
- Edwards, B. and Marullo, S. (1995). Organizational mortality in a declining social movement: The demise of peace movement organizations in the end of the cold war era. *American Sociological Review*, 60, 908–27.
- Edwards, H. (1969). *The Revolt of the Black Athlete*. New York: The Free Press.
- Einwohner, R. L., Hollander, J. A., and Olson, T. (2000). Engendering social movements: Cultural images and movement dynamics. *Gender & Society*, 14(5), 679–99.
- Engstrom, K. (2011). Jets Logo Incites Anti-war Zealots, *Winnipeg Sun*. Last accessed from <http://www.winnipeg.sun.com/2011/07/27/jets-logo-incites-anti-war-zealots>.
- Enloe, C. (1995). The globetrotting sneaker. *Ms. Magazine*, 11–15 March–April.
- (2000). Daughters and generals in the politics of the globalized sneaker. In P. S. Aulakh and M. G. Schecter (Eds), *Rethinking Globalization(s): From Corporate Transnationalism to Local Interventions*. London: Macmillan Press, pp. 238–46.
- Eriksen, L. (2009). ‘Gay “olympics” kick off in Copenhagen’, *The Guardian*, 25 July, p. 24.
- Eschle, C. and Maignushca, B. (2010). *Making Feminist Sense of the Global Justice Movement*. Plymouth, UK: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc.

- Evans, D. (1996[1992]). *A History of Nature Conservation in Britain*. London: Routledge.
- Fallows, J. (2002). The Military-Industrial Complex. *Foreign Policy*, 133, 46–8.
- Fantasia, R. and Stepan-Norris, J. (2004). The Labor Movement in Motion. In Snow, D., Soule, S., and Kriesi, H. (Eds), *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, pp. 553–75.
- Fédération sportive et gymnique du travail (FSGT) (2011). Plaidoyer pour une compétition formatrice, éducative émancipatrice à quelles conditions?, *Sport et plein air*, April, p. 15.
- Ferree, M. M. and Roth, S. (1998). Gender, class, and the interaction between social movements: A strike of West Berlin day care workers. *Gender & Society*, 12(6), 626–48.
- Ferree, M. M. and Mueller, C. M. (2007). Feminism and the women's movement: A global perspective. In D. A. Snow, S. A. Soule and H. Kriesi (Eds), *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, pp. 576–607.
- Field, R. (In Press). The New 'Culture Wars': The Vancouver 2010 Olympics, Public Protest, and the Politics of Resistance. In R. Field (Ed.), *A Tribute to Bruce Kidd*. Toronto: Toronto University Press.
- Fifield, D. (2012). Police look into McClean death threat, *The Guardian*, Sport, 19/11/12, p.1.
- Fleischer, D. and Zames, F. (2011). *The Disability Rights Movement: From Charity to Confrontation*, 2nd edn. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Fonow, M. M. (1998). Protest engendered: The participation of women steelworkers in the Wheeling-Pittsburgh strike of 1985. *Gender & Society*, 12(6), 710–28.
- Ford, L. (2011). Transnational actors in global environmental politics. In G. Kütting (Ed.), *Global Environmental Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 27–42.
- Fraser, N. (1997). *Justice Interruptus: Critical Reflections on the 'Postsocialist' Condition*. London: Routledge.
- Freeman, M. (2011). *Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Galtung, J. (1969). Violence, peace, and peace research. *Journal of Peace Research*, 6(3), 167–91.
- (1988). The Peace Movement: An Exercise in Micro-Macro Linkages. *International Social Science Journal*, 40(3), 377–82.
- Gamble, S. (Ed.), (2001). *The Routledge Companion to Feminism and Postfeminism*. London: Routledge.
- Gasser, P. K. and Levinsen, A. (2004). Breaking post-war ice: Open fun football schools in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Sport in Society*, 7(3), 457–72.
- Gender & Society*. (1998 December). *Special Issue on Gender and Social Movements (Part 1)*. 12(6), 621–769.
- (1999 February). *Special Issue on Gender and Social Movements (Part 2)*, 13(1), 5–152.
- Germain, R. D. and Kenny, M. (Eds), (2005). *The Idea of Global Civil Society*. London: Routledge.
- Giddens, A. (1991). *Modernity and Self-Identity*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Giulianotti, R. (2006). Human Rights, Globalization and Sentimental Education. In D. McArdle and R. Giulianotti (Eds), *Sport, Civil Liberties and Human Rights*. London: Routledge [originally published in 2004 in *Sport in Society*, 7(3), 355–369].
- (2011a). Sport, Transnational Peacemaking, and Global Civil Society: Exploring the Reflective Discourses of 'Sport, Development, and Peace' Project Officials. *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 35(1), 50–71.

- (2011b). Sport, peacemaking and conflict resolution: a contextual analysis and modeling of the sport, development and peace sector. *Ethnic and racial studies*, 34(2), 207–28.
- Gitersos, T. (2011). The sporting scramble for Africa: GANEFO, the IOC and the 1965 African Games. *Sport in Society*, 14(5), 645–59.
- Gottlieb, R. (1994). *Forcing the Spring: The Transformation of The American Environmental Movement*. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- Gounot, A. (1994). Sport réformiste ou sport révolutionnaire? Les débuts des Internationales sportives ouvrières. In Arnaud, P. (Ed.), *Les origines du sport ouvrier en Europe*. Paris: Éditions L'Harmattan, pp. 219–45.
- (1999). Jacques Doriot: l'impact sportif d'un homme politique. In J-M. Delaplace (Ed.), *L'histoire du sport, l'histoire des sportifs*. Paris: Harmattan, pp. 61–76.
- Greenpeace. (2000). *A Guide to Sustainable Events*. Greenpeace Australia.
- (2008). *China After the Olympics: Lessons from Beijing (Executive Report)*. Greenpeace: <http://www.greenpeace.org/eastasia/news/stories/climate-energy/2008/green/> (Last accessed on 12 December 2012).
- (2012). *Chemistry for Any Weather*. Greenpeace: http://www.greenpeace.de/fileadmin/gpd/user_upload/themen/chemie/gp_outdoor_report_2012_engl_fol_fin_neu_02_es.pdf (Last accessed on 12 December 2012).
- Griffin, P. (2012). LGBT Equality in Sports: Celebrating our Successes and Facing our Challenges. In G. Cunningham (Ed.), *Sexual orientation and gender identity in sport: Essays from activists, coaches and scholars*. College Station, TX: Center for Sport Management Research and Education, pp. 1–12.
- Griffiths, J. (2009). The Transition Initiative. *Orion Magazine*, <http://www.orionmagazine.org/index.php/articles/article/4792> (Last accessed 25 April 2012).
- Gruneau, R. (In Press). Sport, Development and the Challenge of Slums. In R. Field (Ed.), *A tribute to Bruce Kidd*. Toronto: Toronto University Press.
- (1983). *Sport, Class and Social Development*. Amherst, University of Massachusetts Press.
- Grzybowski, C. (2006). The World Social Forum: Reinventing global politics. *Global Governance*, 12(1), 7–13.
- Güldenpfennig, S. (1985). Sport in the Peace Movement—A Challenge for the Sport Science. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 20(3), 203–13.
- Hall, M. A. (1996). *Feminism and Sporting Bodies: Essays on Theory and Practice*. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.
- (2002). *The Girl and the Game: A History of Women's Sport in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Hardt, M. and Negri, A. (2000). *Empire*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Hargreaves, J. (1985). 'Playing like gentlemen while behaving like ladies': Contradictory features of the formative years of women's sport. *International Journal of the History of Sport*, 2(1), 40–52.
- (1994). *Sporting Females: Critical Issues in the History and Sociology of Women's Sports*. London: Routledge.
- (1999). 'The 'women's international sports movement': Local-global strategies and empowerment. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 22(5), 461–71.
- (2001). *Heroines of Sport: The Politics of Difference and Identity*. London: Routledge.
- Hartmann, D. (1996). 'The politics of race and sport: resistance and domination in the 1968 African American Olympic protest movement'. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 19(3), 548–66.
- (2003). *Race, Culture and the Revolt of the Black Athlete: The 1968 Olympic Protests and Their Aftermath*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Hartmann-Tews, I. and Pfister, G. (Eds), (2003). *Sport and Women: Social Issues in International Perspective*. London: Routledge.
- Harvey, D. (2012). *Rebel Cities: From the Right to the City to the Urban Revolution*. London: Verso.
- Harvey, J. (1988). Sport and the Quebec Clergy, 1930–1960. In J. Harvey and H. Cantelon (Eds), *Not Just a Game*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, pp 69–87.
- Harvey, J. and Houle, F. (1994). Sports, world economy, global culture and new social movements. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 11(3), 337–55.
- Harvey, J., Horne, J., and Safai, P. (2009). Alter-globalization, Global Social Movements and the Possibility of Political Transformation through Sport. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 26(3), 383–403.
- Hayes, G. and Karamichas, J. (Eds), (2012). *Olympic Games, Mega-Events and Civil Societies*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hayhurst, L. M. C. (2011). Corporatising sport, gender and development: Postcolonial IR feminisms, transnational private governance and global corporate social engagement. *Third World Quarterly*, 32(3), 531–49.
- Held, D. (2007). Reframing global governance: Apocalypse soon or reform. In Held, D. and McGrew, (Eds), *Globalization theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 240–60.
- Held, D. and McGrew, A. (2007). *Globalization/anti-globalization: Beyond the great divide*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Heywood, L. (2007). Producing girls: Empire, sport and the neoliberal body. In J. Hargreaves and P. Vertinsky (Eds), *Physical Culture, Power, and the Body*. London: Routledge, pp. 101–20.
- Hoberman, J. (2011). ‘The Myth of Sport as a Peace-Promoting Political Force’. *SAIS Review*, 31(1), 17–30.
- Hobsbawm, E. J. (1969). *Industry and Empire: The Birth of the Industrial Revolution*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- (2011). *How to Change the World: Marx and Marxism 1840–2011*. London: Little, Brown.
- Höglund, K. and Sundberg, R. (2008). Reconciliation through sports? The case of South Africa. *Third World Quarterly*, 29(4), 805–18.
- Holden, M., MacKenzie, J., and VanWynsberghe, R. (2008). *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 28, 882–905.
- Hollins, S. (2013). *The Intersections between Economy, Environment and Locality: The London 2012 Olympic and Paralympic Games*, Unpublished PhD Thesis, University of Central Lancashire, Preston, U.K.
- Holton, R. (2005). *Making Globalization*. New York and Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hooks, Bell. (1984). *Feminist Theory: From Margin to Center*. Cambridge, MA: South End Press.
- Horne, J. (1998). The Politics of Leisure in Japan. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 33(2), 171–82.
- Horne, J. and Whannel, G. (2012). *Understanding the Olympics*. London: Routledge.
- Howe, P. D. (2008). *The Cultural Politics of the Paralympic Movement*. London: Routledge.
- Hunt, L. (2007). *Inventing Human Rights: A History*. New York: Norton.
- ISPO. (2012). Greenpeace criticizes outdoor industry on use of toxic chemicals. ISPO: <http://www.ispo.com/newsblog/2012/10/30/greenpeace-criticizes-outdoor-industry-on-use-of-toxic-chemicals/> (Last accessed on 12 December 2012).

- Jarvie, G. (2003). Internationalism and sport in the making of nations. *Identities*, 10, 537–51.
- (2006). *Sport, Culture and Society*. London: Routledge.
- Jarvie, G. and Thornton, J. (2012). *Sport, Culture and Society*, 2nd edn. London: Routledge.
- Jehlicka, P. (1994). Environmentalism in Europe: an east-west comparison. In C. Rootes and H. Davis (Eds), *Social Change and Political Transformation*. London: UCL Press, pp. 112–32.
- Jenkins, C. J. and Perrow, C. (2003). Farmworkers' Movements in Changing Political Contexts. In J. Goodwin and J. Jasper (Eds), *The Social Movements Reader: Cases and Concepts*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Jenkins, M. (November 2001). King of dirtbags. *Outside Magazine* (<http://www.outsideonline.com/outdoor-adventure/climbing/rock-climbing/King-of-the-Dirtbags.html?page=all>) (Last accessed on 18 November 2012).
- Johnston, J. and Laxer, G. (2003). Solidarity in the age of globalization: Lessons from the Anti-MAI and Zapatista struggles. *Theory and Society*, 32, 39–91.
- Jones, S. (1996). British Workers' Sports Federation: 1923–1935. In Krüger, A. and Riordan, J. (Eds), *The Story of Worker Sport*. Windsor: Human Kinetics, pp. 97–116.
- de Jong, W., Shaw, M., and Stammers, N. (Eds), (2005). *Global Activism, Global Media*. London: Pluto Press.
- Kalant, A. (2004). *National Identity and the Conflict at Oka. Native belonging and Myths of Postcolonial Nationhood in Canada*. New York: Routledge.
- Karamichas, J. (2013). *The Olympic Games and the Environment*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Kay, J. (2007). 'No time for recreations till the vote is won'? Suffrage activists and leisure in Edwardian Britain. *Women's History Review*, 16(4), 535–53.
- (2008). It wasn't just Emily Davison! Sport, suffrage and society in Edwardian Britain. *International Journal of the History of Sport*, 25(10), 1338–54.
- Keck, M. and Sikkink, K. (1998). *Activists beyond Borders: Transnational Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Kelly, J. (2012). Popular Culture, Sport and the 'Hero'-fication of British Militarism. *Sociology*. Published online before print 5 November 2012. Available at: <http://soc.sagepub.com/content/early/2012/11/02/0038038512453795.abstract> [Last accessed 18 January 2013].
- Kemp, S. and Squires, J. (Eds), (1997). *Feminisms*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Khan, N. S. (2002). The impact of the global women's movement on international relations: Has it happened? What has happened? In M. Braig and S. Wölte (Eds), *Common Ground or Mutual Exclusion? Women's Movements and International Relations*. London: Zed Books, pp. 35–45.
- Kidd, B. (1996). *The Struggle for Canadian Sport*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- (2008). A New Social Movement: Sport for Development and Peace. *Sport in Society*, 11(4), 370–380.
- (2010). Human Rights and the Olympic Movement after Beijing. *Sport in Society*, 13(5), 901–10.
- Kidd, B. and Donnelly, P. (2000). Human Rights in Sports. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 35(2), 131–48.
- King, S. (2008). Offensive lines: Sport-state synergy in an era of perpetual war. *Cultural Studies ↔ Critical Methodologies*, 8(4), 527–39.

- Kollman, K. and Waites, M. (2009). The global politics of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender human rights: an introduction. *Contemporary Politics*, 15(1), 1–17.
- Krüger, A. (1996). The German Way of Worker Sport. In Krüger, A. and Riordan, J. (Eds), *The Story of Worker Sport*. Windsor: Human Kinetics, pp. 1–25.
- Krüger, A. and Riordan, J. (Eds), (1996). *The Story of Worker Sport*. Windsor: Human Kinetics.
- Kuumba, M. B. (2001). *Gender and Social Movements*. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.
- Lange, J. I. (1990). Refusal to Compromise: The Case of Earth First!. *Western Journal of Speech Communication*, 54, 473–94.
- Lapoux, F. (1976). *Les mouvements de défense de la nature*. Paris: Encyclopedia Universalis.
- Leigh, M. H. and Bonin, T. M. (1977). The pioneering role of Madame Alice Milliat and the FSFI in establishing international track and field for women. *Journal of Sport History*, 4(1), 72–83.
- Lenskyj, H. J. (1986). *Out of Bounds: Women, Sport and Sexuality*. Toronto: Women's Press.
- (1998). Sport and Corporate Environmentalism: The Case of the Sydney 2000 Olympics. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 33(4), 341–54.
- (2000). *Inside the Olympic Industry*. New York: SUNY Press.
- (2002). *The Best Olympics ever*. New York: SUNY Press.
- (2005). 'Gay Games or Gay Olympics? Corporate sponsorship issues.' In J. Amis and T. B. Cornwell (Eds), *Global Sport Sponsorship*. Oxford: Berg, pp. 281–96.
- (2008). *Olympic industry Resistance*. New York: SUNY Press.
- (2012). *Gender Politics and the Olympic Industry*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Leopkey, B. and Parent, M. (2012). Olympic Games Legacy: From General benefits to Sustainable Long-Term Legacy. *The International Journal of the History of Sport*, 29(6), 924–43.
- L'Etang, J., Falkheimer, J., and Lugo, J. (2007). Public relations and tourism: Critical reflections and a research agenda. *Public Relations Review*, 33(1), 68–76.
- Light Shields, D. L. and Light Bredemeier, B. J. (1996). Sport, militarism, and peace. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 2(4), 369–83.
- Loland, S. and Selliaas, A. (2009). The Olympic truce – the ideal and the reality. In K. Georgiadis and A. Syrigos (Eds), *Olympic Truce. Sport as a Platform for Peace*. Athens: International Olympic Truce Centre, pp. 57–69.
- Macgilchrist, F. and Böhmig, I. (2012). Blogs, genes and immigration: Online media and minimal politics. *Media, Culture & Society*, 34(1), 83–100.
- McArdle, D. and Giulianotti, R. (Eds), (2006). *Sport, Civil Liberties and Human Rights*. London: Routledge.
- McDonald, K. (2006). *Global Movements: Action and Culture*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- McEvoy, J. and Foisy, P.-V. (2011). *Le scandale du gaz de schiste*. Montréal: VLB.
- McQuarrie, F. A. E. (2010). The Struggle over Worker Leisure: An Analysis of the History of the Workers' Sports Association in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences*, 27(4), 391–402.
- McRae, D. (2013). 'In football it's impossible to come out', *The Guardian*, 30 March, Sport section, pp. 1–4.
- Majumdar, B. and Mehta, N. (2010). It's not just sport: Delhi and the Olympic torch relay. *Sport in Society*, 13(1), 92–106.
- Maraniss, D. (2008). *Rome 1960. The Olympics that changed the world*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

- Marullo, S. (1996). Frame Changes and Social Movement Contraction: US Peace Movement Framing After the Cold War. *Sociological Inquiry*, 66(1), 1–28.
- Mayo, M. (2005). *Global Citizens: Social Movements and the Challenge of Globalization*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press Inc.
- Mayor, F. (2004). A global culture of peace: Transmission and ethical dimensions. *Higher Education in Europe*, 29(4), 491–94.
- Melchers, R. (1988). Sport in the workplace. In J. Harvey and H. Cantelon (Eds), *Not Just a Game*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, pp. 51–68.
- Mertes, T. (2003). *A movement of movements: Is another world really possible*. Brooklyn, NY: Verso Press.
- Meyer, D. S. (1993). Protest cycles and political process: American peace movements in the nuclear age. *Political Research Quarterly*, 46(3), 451–79.
- (1999). Civil disobedience and protest cycles. *Waves of protest: social movements since the sixties*, 101, 267.
- Meyer, D. S. and Whittier, N. (1994). Social movement spillover. *Social problems*, 41, 277–98.
- Millington, R. (2010). Basketball with (out) borders: Interrogating the intersections of sport, development, and capitalism. Unpublished Master's Thesis. Queen's University, Kingston Ontario.
- Millington, R. and Darnell, S. C. (2012). Constructing and Contesting the Olympics Online: The Internet, Rio 2016 and the politics of Brazilian development. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*. Published online before print 9 September 2012. Available at: <http://irs.sagepub.com/content/early/2012/09/07/1012690212455374.abstract> [Last accessed 18 January 2013].
- Mills, S. (1998). Post-colonial feminist theory. In S. Jackson and J. Jones (Eds), *Contemporary Feminist Theories*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 98–112.
- Moghadam, V. M. (2000). Transnational Feminist Networks: Collective Action in an Era of Globalization. *International Sociology*, 15(1), 57–85.
- (2005). *Globalizing Women: Transnational Feminist Networks*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- (2009). *Globalization and Social Movements: Islamism, Feminism and the Global Justice Movement*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Mohanty, C. T. (1985). Under Western eyes: Feminist scholarship and colonial discourses. *Boundary*, 2(3), 333–58.
- (1997). Women workers and capitalist scripts: Ideologies of domination, common interests, and the politics of solidarity. In M. J. Alexander and C. T. Mohanty (Eds), *Feminist Genealogies, Colonial Legacies, Democratic Futures*. London: Routledge, pp. 3–29.
- (2002). 'Under western eyes' revisited: Feminist solidarity through anticapitalist struggles. *Signs*, 28(2), 499–535.
- (2003). *Feminism without Borders: Decolonizing Theory, Practicing Solidarity*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Mol, A. P. J. (2000). The environmental movement in an era of ecological modernisation. *Geoforum*, 31(1), 45–56.
- Monbiot, G. (2012). 'After Rio, we know. Governments have given up on the planet'. *The Guardian*, 25 June. <http://www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2012/jun/25/rio-governments-will-not-save-planet> [Last accessed 12 November 2012].
- Morgan, R. (Ed.), (1996/1984). *Sisterhood is Global: The International Women's Movement Anthology*. New York: The Feminist Press at The City University of New York.

- Morris, A. D. and McClurg Mueller, C. (Eds), (1992). *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*, New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.
- Moyn, S. (2010). *The Last Utopia: Human Rights in History*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Muir, H. (2012). 'Disability is about human rights, not sob stories', *The Guardian*, 1 October, available at: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/uk/2012/sep/30/hideously-diverse-britain-disability-human-rights> [Last accessed 9 October 2012].
- Munck, R. (2007). *Globalization and Contestation: The New Great Counter-Movement*. New York: Routledge.
- Narayan, U. (1997). *Dislocating Cultures: Identities, Traditions, and Third-World Feminism*. London: Routledge.
- Nash, K. (2012). Human Rights, Movements and Law: On Not Researching Legitimacy. *Sociology*, 46(5), 797–812.
- Nash, R. (1967 [2001]). *Wilderness and the American Mind*, 4th edn. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Neier, A. (2012). *The International Human Rights Movement: A History*. Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press.
- Nelson, D. (2002). Globocracy. *International Politics*, 39, 245–50.
- Nisbet, R. (1983). *Prejudices: A Philosophical Dictionary*. Boston: Harvard University Press.
- Oliver, M. (1990). *The Politics of Disablement: A Sociological Approach*. London: Macmillan.
- (1965). *The Logic of Collective Action; Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Omond, R. (1985). *The Apartheid Handbook. A Guide to South Africa's Everyday Racial Policies*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Organizing Committee 2006 FIFA World Cup (2006). *Green Goal Legacy Report*. Frankfurt: Organizing Committee 2006 FIFA World Cup.
- Pelak, C. F. (2002). Women's collective identity formation in sports: A case study from women's ice hockey. *Gender & Society*, 16(1), 93–114.
- (2005). Athletes as agents of change: An examination of shifting race relations within women's netball in post-apartheid South Africa. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 22(1), 59–77.
- (2006). Local-global processes: Linking globalization, democratization, and the development of women's football in South Africa. *Africa Spectrum*, 41(3), 371–92.
- Pelak, C. F., Taylor, V., and Whittier, N. (1999). Gender Movements. In J. S. Chafetz (Ed.), *Handbook of the Sociology of Gender*. New York: Plenum Publishers, pp. 147–75.
- Perelman, M. (2012). *Barbaric Sport. A Global Plague*. London: Verso.
- Pfister, G. (2010). Women in sport – gender relations and future perspectives. *Sport in Society*, 13(2), 234–48.
- Pickerill, J. and Webster, F. (2006). The anti-war/peace movement in Britain and the conditions of information war. *International Relations*, 20(4), 407–23.
- Pike, E. C. J. and Matthews, J. J. K. (July 2012). A postcolonial critique of the development and diversity of groups advocating the advancement of women and sport. Paper presented at the annual World Congress of the International Sociology of Sport Association. Glasgow: Scotland.
- Pivato, S. (1994). Le socialisme anti-sportif: le cas italien. In Arnaud, P. (Ed.), *Les origines du sport ouvrier en Europe*. Paris: Éditions L'Harmattan, pp. 129–39.

- Play Fair (2012). Fair Games? Human rights of workers in Olympic 2012 supplier factories. A report available from <http://www.playfair2012.org.uk/2012/05/fair-games-human-rights-of-workers-in-olympic-2012-supplier-factories/> [last accessed 20 December 2012].
- Pleyers, G. (2010). *Alter-Globalization: Becoming Actors in the Global Age*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Polenberg, R. (1980). *One Nation Divisible. Class, Race and Ethnicity in the United States Since 1938*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Price, M. E. (2008). On seizing the Olympic platform. In M. E. Price and D. Dayan (Eds), *Owning the Olympics: Narratives of the New China*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, pp. 86–114.
- Pronger, B. (2000). 'Homosexuality and Sport. Who's winning?'. In J. McKay, M. Messner and D. Sabo (Eds), *Masculinities, Gender Relations and Sport*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, pp. 224–40.
- Pujadas, X. and Santacana, C. (1994). Le mythe des Jeux populaires de Barcelone. In Arnaud, P. (Ed.), *Les origines du sport ouvrier en Europe*. Paris: L'Harmattan, pp. 267–77.
- Quanz, D. (1993). Civic pacifism and sports-based internationalism: Framework for the founding of the International Olympic Committee. *Olympika. The International Journal of Olympic Studies*, 2, 1–23.
- Quanz, D. R. (1995). Formatting Power of the IOC: Founding the Birth of a New Peace Movement. *Citius, Altius, Fortius*, 3(1), 6–16.
- Ramsamy, S. (1982). *Apartheid: The Real Hurdle. Sport in South Africa and the International Boycott*. London: International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa.
- (1984). 'Apartheid, boycotts and the Games'. In A. Tomlinson and G. Whannel (Eds), *Five Ring Circus. Money, power and politics at the Olympic Games*. London: Pluto Press, pp. 44–52.
- Rao, A. (1996). Engendering institutional change. *Signs*, 22(1), 218–21.
- Reiger, J. F. (1975 [2000]). *American Sportsmen and the Origins of Conservation*, 3rd edn. Corvallis: Oregon State University Press.
- Renou, X. (2012). 'Resisting the Torch'. In G. Hayes and J. Karamichas (Eds), *Olympic Games, Mega-Events and Civil Societies. Globalization, Environment, Resistance*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, pp. 236–46.
- Riegel, R. E. (1963). Women's Clothes and Women's Rights. *American Quarterly*, 15(3), 390–401.
- Riordan, J. (1996). Worker Sport Within a Worker State: The Soviet Union. In Krüger, A. and Riordan, J. (Eds), *The Story of Worker Sport*. Windsor: Human Kinetics, pp. 43–65.
- Ritchie, I. (2003). Sex tested, gender verified: controlling female sexuality in the age of containment. *Sport History Review*, 34(1), 80–98.
- Rivenburgh, N. K. (2009). Seeking discursive spaces for peace in media-sport narratives. *Conflict and Communication Online*, 8(2). Available at: <http://www.cco.regener-online.de/> [Last accessed 18 January 2013].
- Roberts, S., Secor, A., and Sparke, M. (2004). Neoliberal geopolitics. *Antipode*, 35(5), 886–97.
- Robertson, B. (1998). 'Disability Community and Pride'. In L. Schlesinger and D. Taub (Eds), *Syllabi And Instructional Materials for Teaching Sociology of Disabilities*. Washington, DC: American Sociological Association, pp. 30–5.
- Robertson, R. (1992). *Globalization*. London: Sage.

- Rochon, T. R. (1990). The West European peace movement and the theory of new social movements. In R. J. Dalton and M. Kuechler, (Eds), *Challenging the political order: New social and political movements in Western democracies*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 105–21.
- Rome, A. (2003). *Conservation, Preservation, and Environmental Activism: A Survey of the Historical Literature*: National Park Services (url: <http://www.cr.nps.gov/history/hisnps/NPSThinking/nps-oah.htm>) [Last accessed on 17 April 2012].
- Rootes, C. (2007). Environmental Movements. In Ritzer, G. (Ed.), *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*. Chichester: Wiley.
- (2008). Environmental Movements. In D. A. Snow, S. A. Soule and H. Kriesi (Eds), *Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Chichester: Wiley, pp. 608–40.
- Rose, F. (2000). *Coalitions across the Class Divide: Lessons from the Labor, Peace, and Environmental Movements*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Rowe, D. (2012). ‘The bid, the lead-up, the event and the legacy: global cultural politics and hosting the Olympics’. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 63(2), 285–305.
- Rupp, L. J. and Taylor, V. (1999). Forging feminist identity in an international movement: A collective identity approach to twentieth-century feminism. *Signs*, 24(2), 363–86.
- Ruppert, U. (2002). Global women’s politics: Towards the ‘globalizing’ of women’s human rights? In M. Braig and S. Wölte (Eds), *Common Ground or Mutual Exclusion? Women’s Movements and International Relations*. London: Zed Books, pp. 147–59.
- Sabatier, F. (2011). Combats pour l’émancipation: Une histoire des organisations sportives « communistes » de France (1923–2010). *Hommes et migrations*, 1289, 28–36.
- Sabo, D. and Veliz, P. (2012). *The Decade of Decline: Gender Equity in High School Sports*. Ann Arbor, MI: SHARP Center for Women and Girls.
- Sage, G. (1999). Justice do it! The Nike transnational advocacy network: organization, collective actions, and outcomes. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 16(3), 206–35.
- Salomon, K. (1986). The Peace Movement-An Anti-Establishment Movement. *Journal of Peace Research*, 23(2), 115–127.
- Sandoval, C. (2000). *Methodology of the Oppressed*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Schendler, A. (2011). The Cold Revolution. <http://www.outsideonline.com/blog/the-cold-revolution.html> [Last accessed 5/11/2012].
- Scherer, J. and Koch, J. (2010). Living with war: sport, citizenship, and the cultural politics of post-9/11 Canadian identity. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 27(1), 1–29.
- Schimmel, K. S. (2012). Protecting the NFL/militarizing the homeland: Citizen soldiers and urban resilience in post-9/11 America. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 47(3), 338–57.
- Scholte, J. A. (2005). *Globalization: A critical introduction*, 2nd Edn. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Schultz, J. (2010). The physical is political: Women’s suffrage, pilgrim hikes and the public sphere. *International Journal of the History of Sport*, 27(7), 1133–53.
- Schwebel, M. (1996). Sports, peace, and conflict. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 2(4), 297.
- Schweinbenz, A. (2000). Not just early Olympic fashion statements: bathing suits, uniforms, and sportswear. In K. B. Wamsley, S. G. Martyn, G. H. MacDonald and R. K. Barney (Eds), *Bridging Three Centuries: Intellectual Crossroads and the Modern Olympic Movement: Fifth International Symposium for Olympic*

- Research*. London, Ontario: Centre for Olympic Studies, University of Western Ontario, pp. 135–41.
- Scott, J. (2012). *Sociological Theory: Contemporary Debates*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Scruton, S. and Flintoff, A. (Eds), (2002). *Gender and Sport: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Scupham-Bilton, T. (n.d.). *Olympic Pride. The History of LGBT Participation in the Olympics*. <http://gaygames.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/lgbtolympics.pdf> [Last accessed 20 September 2012].
- Seckel, H. (2012). Le football est un sport qui se joue à 7. *Le Monde*, 28 April, p. 7.
- Seghezzo, L. (2009). The five dimensions of sustainability. *Environmental Politics*, 18(4), 539–56.
- Sen, G. and Grown, C. (1987). *Development, Crises, and Alternative Visions: Third World Women's Perspectives*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Sherpas Cinema. (2011). *ALL I CAN*. British Columbia, Canada: Sherpas Cinema (url: <http://sherpascinema.com/news/now-playing-allican> [Last accessed: 11/10/2012]).
- Sherry, E. (2010). (Re)engaging marginalized groups through sport: The Homeless World Cup. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 45(1), 59–71.
- Sherry, E., Karg, A., and O'May, F. (2011). Social capital and sport events: spectator attitudinal change and the Homeless World Cup. *Sport in Society*, 14(1), 111–25.
- Shipley, T. (2011). Save our Jets: New Winnipeg Jets logo sacrifices nostalgia for militarism. Retrieved from: <http://rabble.ca/news/2011/07/save-our-jets-new-winnipeg-jets-logo-sacrifices-nostalgia-militarism> [Last accessed 24 March 2012].
- Siebers, T. (2008). *Disability Theory*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Silveira, S. (2001). The American Environmental Movement: Surviving Through Diversity. *Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review*, 28, 497–532.
- Sluiter, L. (2009). *CleanClothes: A Global Movement to end Sweatshops*. London: Pluto Press.
- Smith, J. (2004). Transnational Processes and Movements. In Snow, D., Soule, S., and Kriesi, H. (Eds), *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, pp. 311–35.
- Smith, M. (1999). *Lesbian and Gay Rights in Canada: Social Movements and Equality-Seeking 1971–1995*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Smith Page, J. (2001). The International Year for the Culture of Peace: Was it Worth It? *International Journal of Cultural Studies*, 4(3), 348–51.
- Snow, D., Soule, S., and Kriesi, H. (Eds), (2004). *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Snyder, M. (2006). Unlikely godmother: The UN and the global women's movement. In M. M. Ferree and A. M. Tripp (Eds), *Global Feminism: Transnational Women's Activism, Organizing, and Human Rights*. New York: New York University Press, pp. 24–50.
- Spears, B. (1972). Women in the Olympics: An unresolved problem. In P. Graham and H. Ueberhost (Eds), *The Modern Olympics*. New York, NY: Leisure Press, pp. 62–83.
- Spivak, G. C. (1988). Can the subaltern speak? In C. Nelson and L. Grossberg (Eds), *Marxism and the Interpretation of Culture*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Educational, pp. 271–313.
- (1996). *The Spivak Reader: Selected Writings of Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak*. D. Landry and G. Maclean (Eds). London: Routledge.

- Staggenborg, S. (1998). Social movement communities and cycles of protest: The emergence and maintenance of a local women's movement. *Social Problems*, 45(1), 180–204.
- Stammers, N. (2009). *Human Rights and Social Movements*. London: Pluto.
- (2007). Local Social Movements and Mesoamerican Cultural Resistance and Adaptation. *Social Movement Studies*, 6(2), 161–75.
- Sugden, J. (2006). Teaching and playing sport for conflict resolution and co-existence in Israel. *International review for the sociology of sport*, 41(2), 221–40.
- Surfers Against Sewage. (2012). *SAS Background*: SAS (<http://www.sas.org.uk/sas-background/> [Last accessed 18/11/2012]).
- Surfrider Foundation. (2010). *Surfrider Foundation Joins Force with Protect Our Winters*: Surfrider Foundation (URL: <http://www.surfrider.org/press-center/entry/surfrider-foundation-joins-forces-with-protect-our-winters> [Last accessed 18/11/2012]).
- Swiebel, J. (2009). Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender human rights: the search for an international strategy. *Contemporary Politics*, 15(1), 19–35.
- Symons, C. (2010). *The Gay Games*. London: Routledge.
- Tarrow, S. (1998). *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- (2003). *Scale Shift in Transnational Contention*. Paper presented at the Transnational Process and Social Movements Conference in Bellagio, Italy.
- Tartakowski, D. (1994). Organisations et cultures ouvrières dans l'Europe du XIXème siècle. Les premières formes de solidarité ouvrières. In Arnaud, P. (Ed.), *Les origines du sport ouvrier en Europe*. Paris: Éditions L'Harmattan, pp. 29–43.
- Taylor, V. (1999). Gender and social movements: Gender processes in women's self-help movements. *Gender & Society*, 13(1), 8–33.
- Taylor, V. and Whittier, N. (1996). Analytical approaches to social movement culture: The culture of women's movement. In H. Johnston and B. Klandermans (Eds), *Social Movements and Culture: Social Movements, Protest, and Contention*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, pp. 163–87.
- Taylor, V., Whittier, N. and Pelak, C. F. (2001). Women's Movement: Persistence through Transformation. In V. Taylor, L. Richardson and N. Whittier (Eds), *Feminist Frontiers*, 5th edn. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, pp. 559–74.
- Teeple, G. (2005). *The Riddle of Human Rights*. Amherst, NY: Humanity Books.
- Therborn, G. (2011). *The World. A Beginner's Guide*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Thériault, J.-Y. (1991). Individualisation, universalisation, démocratisation: le temps de l'histoire. *Possibles*, 15(2), 127–40.
- Thompson, E. P. (1968). *The Making of the English Working Class*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Thörn, H. (2007). Social Movements, the Media and the Emergence of a Global Public Sphere: From Anti-Apartheid to Global Justice. *Current Sociology*, 55(6), 896–918.
- Thorpe, H. and Rinehart, R. (2012). Action Sport NGOs in a Neo-Liberal Context: The Cases of Skateistan and Surf Aid International. *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*. Published online before print 25 September 2012. Available at: <http://jss.sagepub.com/content/early/2012/09/28/0193723512455923> [Last accessed 18 January 2013].
- Tilly, C. (2004). *Social Movements, 1768–2004*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Tilly, C. and Wood, C. (2009). *Social Movements, 1768–2004*, 2nd edn. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.

- Timms, J. (2012). The Olympics as a platform for protest: a case study of the London 2012 'ethical' Games and the Fair Play campaign for workers' rights. *Leisure Studies*, 31(3), 355–72.
- Tinker, I. (Ed.), (1990). *Persistent Inequalities: Women and World Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Touraine, A. (1977). *The Self-Production of Society*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- (1981). *The Voice and the Eye*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- (1983). *Solidarity: The Analysis of a Social Movement: Poland 1980–1981*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- (1988). *Return of the Actor*. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press.
- Travers, A. (2008). The sport nexus and gender injustice. *Studies in Social Justice*, 2(1), 79–101.
- Triesman, D. (1984). The Olympic Games as a political forum. In A. Tomlinson and G. Whannel (Eds), *Five Ring Circus. Money, Power and Politics at the Olympic Games*. London: Pluto, pp. 16–29.
- Tripp, A. M. (2006). Challenges in transnational feminist mobilization. In M. M. Ferree and A. M. Tripp (Eds), *Global Feminism: Transnational Women's Activism, Organizing, and Human Rights*. New York: New York University Press, pp. 296–312.
- United Nations (1948/2012). 'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights' available at <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/index.shtml> [accessed 12 November 2012].
- United Nations Human Rights Council (UN HRC) (2012). *Born Free and Equal. Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in International Human Rights*. Law Geneva: UN Human Rights Council.
- Vanhala, L. (2011). *Making Rights a Reality? Disability Rights Activists and Legal Mobilization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Walker, P. and Holman, Z. (2012). Now everyone wants a piece of the Paralympic action. *The Guardian*, 3 October, p. 11.
- Waller, S., Polite, F. and Spearman, L. (2012). Retrospective reflections on the Black American male athlete and the 1968 Olympics: an elite interview with Dr Harry Edwards. *Leisure Studies*, 31(3), 265–70.
- Wamsley, K. and Schultz, G. (2000). Rogues and bedfellows: The IOC and the incorporation of the FSFI. In K. B. Wamsley, S. G. Martyn, G. H. MacDonald and R. K. Barney (Eds), *Bridging Three Centuries: Intellectual Crossroads and the Modern Olympic Movement: Fifth International Symposium for Olympic Research*. London, Ontario: Centre for Olympic Studies, University of Western Ontario, pp. 113–8.
- Wapner, P. K. (1995). *Environmental Activism and World Civic Politics*. New York: State University of New York Press.
- War on Want. (2003). *Waging the War on Want*. London: War on Want.
- Ward, N. (1996). Surfers, Sewage and the New Politics of Pollution. *Area*, 28(3), 331–8.
- Wassong, S. and Muller, N. (2007). Jules Simon: A Prominent Person in Pierre de Coubertin's Early Network. *Sport in History*, 27(1), 110–26.
- Wheaton, B. (2007). Identity, Politics, and the Beach: Environmental Activism in Surfers Against Sewage. *Leisure Studies*, 26(3), 279–302.
- Wheeler, K. and Aright, J. (2006). A Global Perspective on the Environmental Impact of Golf. *Sport in Society*, 9(3), 427–43.

- White, A. (1997). The growth of the international women and sport movement. In the proceedings of the *Second Scientific International Conference for Woman's Sport: Woman and Child, A Future Vision from a Sport's Perspective*. Alexandria, Egypt: University of Alexandria, pp. 3–11.
- Wieviorka, M. (2005). After new social movements. *Social Movement Studies*, 4(1), 1–19.
- Williams, R. (1977). *Marxism and Literature*. Oxford: Oxford University press.
- Wilson, B. (2002). The 'anti-jock' movement: Reconsidering youth resistance, masculinity, and sport culture in the age of the Internet. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 19, 206–33.
- (2007). New media, social movements and global sport: A revolutionary moment and the sociology of sport. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 24(4), 457–77.
- (2012). *Sport and Peace: A Sociological Perspective*. Don Mills and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wilson, B. and Hayhurst, L. (2009). Digital activism: Neoliberalism, the Internet, and sport for youth development. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 26(1), 155–81.
- Winter, J. (2003). The Development of the Disability Rights Movement as a Social Problem Solver. *Disability Studies Quarterly*, 23(1), 33–61.
- Woody, T. (2009). Surf's Up, Waste's Down. *The New York Times*, 19 November, p. F4.
- Worden, M. (Ed.), (2008). *China's Great Leap. The Beijing Games and Olympic Human Rights Challenges*. New York: Seven Stories Press.
- Wright Mills, C. (1956). *The Power Elite*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wrynn, A. (2004). The Human Factor: Science, Medicine and the International Olympic Committee, 1900–70. *Sport in Society*, 7(2), 211–31.
- Yulia, Z. (2010). Social movements through the gender lens. *Sociology Compass*, 4(8), 628–41.
- Zirin, D. (2005). *What's my name, fool? sports and resistance in the United States*. Chicago, IL: Haymarket Books.

Selected Internet Sources

- N. B. Some of the following sources are not directly cited in this book but are useful resources for research.
- Brighton Declaration on Women and Sport*. (1994). Brighton, UK: Sports Council. Retrieved from http://www.iwg-gti.org/Bin/22427/Brighton+Declaration_EN.pdf. Last accessed 15 August 2012.
- Brown, S. (10 August 2012). *London 2012: The Women's Olympics?* Retrieved from <http://edition.cnn.com/2012/08/10/sport/london-olympics-women/index.html>. Last accessed 5 September 2012.
- China's Olympic Human Rights Challenges: http://fora.tv/2008/06/18/Chinas_Olympic_Human_Rights_Challenges#fullprogram [Last accessed 19 September 2012].
- CSIT (2012). About us. Available online: http://www.csit.tv/en/menu_main/about-us. Last accessed 4 October 2012.
- Disability Rights and Independent Living Movement (University of California, Berkeley): <http://bancroft.berkeley.edu/collections/drilm/index.html> [Last accessed 21 September 2012].
- The Disability Rights Movement (The Smithsonian Institution, National Museum of American History): <http://americanhistory.si.edu/disabilityrights/welcome.html> [Last accessed 21 September 2012].
- Dorsey, J. (10 April 2012). *Egyptian feminists challenge militant soccer fan chauvinism*. Retrieved from <http://mideastsoccer.blogspot.ca/2012/04/egyptian-feminists-challenge-militant.html>. Last accessed 7 August 2012.

- Federation of Gay Games: <http://gaygames.org/wp/> [Last accessed 20 September 2012].
- FSGT (2012). Fédération sportive et gymnique du travail. Available online: <http://www.fsgt.org/> Last accessed 11 October 2012.
- Kluka, D. A. (2008). *The Brighton Declaration on Women and Sport: A Management Audit of Process Quality*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. University of Pretoria, South Africa. Retrieved from <http://upetd.up.ac.za/thesis/available/etd-05262009-160707/unrestricted/thesis.pdf>. Last accessed 15 July 2012.
- Laboratory for Diversity in Sport (Texas A & M University): <http://www.diversityinsport.com> [Last accessed 20 September 2012].
- Matthews, J. and Pike, E. C. J. and White, A. (2012 February). *Analysis and Review of International Working Group on Women and Sport Progress Reports 1994–2010*. Retrieved from https://iwg--gti-org-bin.directo.fi/@Bin/fa89b0d1ac161abdc97047ec02e54058/1350653733/application/pdf/129727/AWF_IWG%20Progress%20Reports%201994-2010.pdf. Last accessed 15 August 2012.
- Play Fair. (2004). Play Fair at the Olympics. Press release. Available online: <http://www.fairolympics.org/countries/PLAYFAIRpress.pdf> (Accessed 20 November 2012).
- Play Fair. (2012a). *Fair Games? Human rights of workers in Olympic 2012 supplier factories*. Available online: www.play-fair.org Last accessed 20 September 2012.
- Scupham-Bilton, T. (n.d.). *Olympic Pride. The History of LGBT Participation in the Olympics*: <http://gaygames.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/lgbtolympics.pdf> [Last accessed 20 September 2012].
- Short History of CEDAW Convention (n.d.). Retrieved from www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/history.htm. Last accessed 13 December 2012.
- United Nations (2007). *Women 2000 and Beyond: Women, Gender Equality and Sport*. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/public/Women%20and%20Sport.pdf>. Last accessed 15 August 2012.
- UN Daily News. (13 August 2012). UN envoy on sport for peace praises 'exemplary' Summer Olympics. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=42676&Cr=sports&Cr1=#.UHP5GI5CfRq>. Last accessed 13 October 2012.
- UNWomen.org (n.d.). Short history of the Commission on the Status of Women. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/CSW60YRS/CSWbriefhistory.pdf>. Last accessed 13 December 2012.
- War on Want. (2012b). Race to the bottom: Olympic sportswear companies' exploitation of Bangladeshi workers. Available online: <http://www.waronwant.org/attachments/Race%20to%20the%20Bottom.pdf>. Last accessed 20 September 2012.
- Wolff, A. (13 August 2012). Run the world, girls. *Sports Illustrated*. Retrieved from <http://sportsillustrated.cnn.com/vault/article/magazine/MAG1204381/2/index.htm>. Last accessed 5 September 2012.